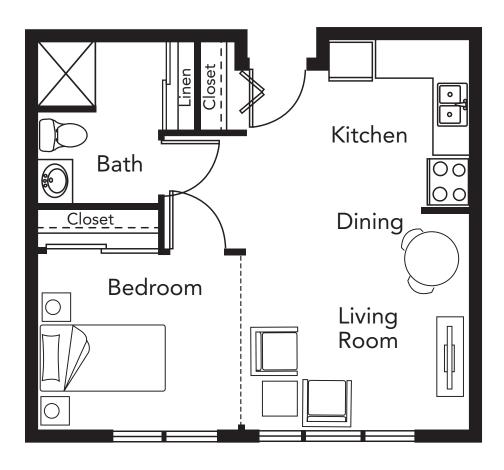




One Bedroom A | 506 square feet | \$2,300 - \$2,350



鱼点