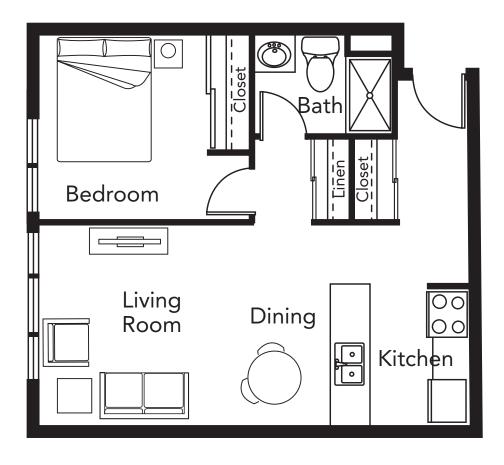




One Bedroom B | 575 square feet | \$2,350



鱼点